

# DATA & APPLICATIONS ONLINE Low-Elevation Coastal Zone (LECZ)

# **Overview**

The low-elevation coastal zone is defined as the land area and the total and percentage population, by country, that is located in various low elevation coastal zone bands ranging from 1m to 20m elevation above mean sea level. The collection includes three data sets: the Urban-Rural Population Estimates, v1 (1990, 1995, 2000), the Urban-Rural Population and Land Area Estimates, v2 (1990, 2000, 2010, 2100), and the Sea Level Rise Impacts on Ramsar Wetlands of International Importance, v1 (2000–2010).

### About the Data

 Country-level estimates of urban, rural and total population and land area in LECZ's were generated globally using Global Rural-Urban Mapping Project (GRUMP) population and land area data products:

—The Urban-Rural Population Estimates, v1 (1990, 1995, 2000) data set uses GRUMP alpha data and was estimated at a 1km (30 arc second) grid resolution.

—The Urban-Rural Population and Land Area Estimates, v2 (1990, 2000, 2010, 2100) dataset used GRUMP v1 population inputs and urbanrural data, and is estimated at a ~90m (3 arc second) grid resolution to conform with the native resolution of the elevation data. Both data sets are based on a Digital Elevation Model (DEM) derived from NASA Shuttle Radar Topographic Mission (SRTM) data.

—Sea Level Rise Impacts on Ramsar Wetlands of International Importance, v1 (2000–2010) provides estimates of the area and percent area of coastal Ramsar wetland sites that would become inundated under 1 and 2 meter sea level rise scenarios.



# **Data Access**

Go to http://sedac.ciesin.columbia.edu/gpw to down-load data, maps and information.

### References

Ewing, L. C. 2015. Resilience from coastal protection. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London A: Mathematical, Physical and Engineering Sciences* 373(2053), Article 20140383. doi: 10.1098/rsta.2014.0383

McGranahan, G., Balk, D., and Anderson, B. 2007. The rising tide: assessing the risks of climate change and human settlements in low elevation coastal zones. *Environment and Urbanization* 19(1): 17–37. http://dx.doi.org/0.1177/0956247807076960.



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